

October 2015



Statistical appendix Atradius Payment Practices Barometer

Survey results for Asia Pacific



Statistical appendix

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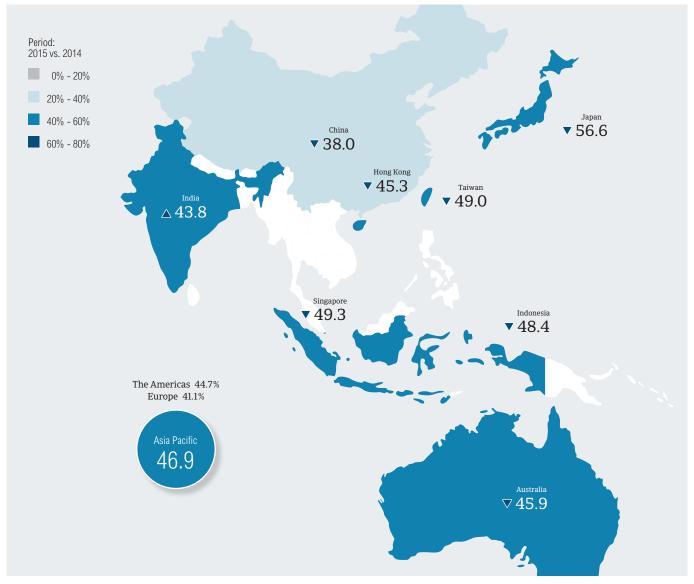
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Asia Pacific: proportion of total B2B sales made on credit (domestic and foreign)



Sample: all interviewed companies

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer — October 2015

By industry / by business size

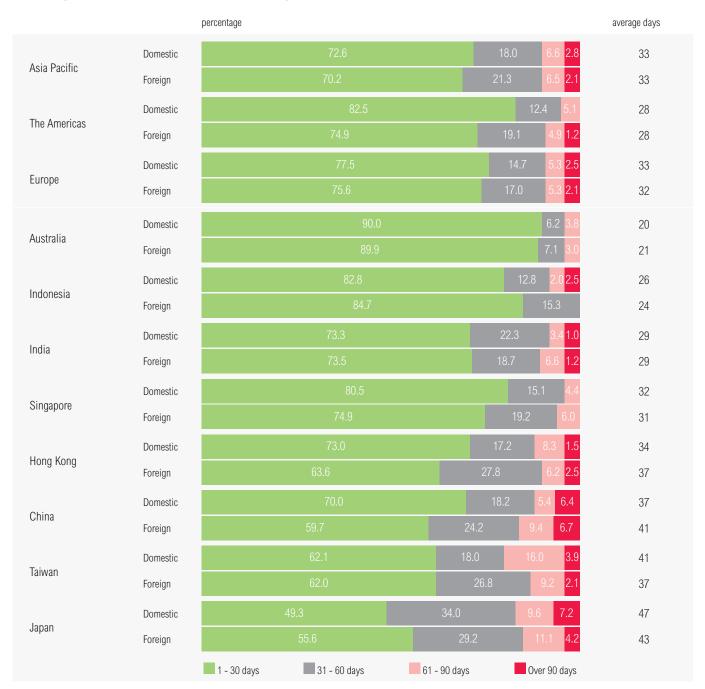
| | | Industry | | | Business size | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Asia Pacific | Manufacturing | Wholesale / Retail / Distribution | Services | Micro-enterprises | SMEs | Large enterprises |
| Domestic | 50.8 | 52.2 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 51.2 | 51.0 |
| Foreign | 44.1 | 40.4 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 43.9 |

Sample: all interviewed companies

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer - October 2015



Average payment term recorded in Asia Pacific (average days – domestic and foreign)



Sample: all interviewed companies

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer – October 2015

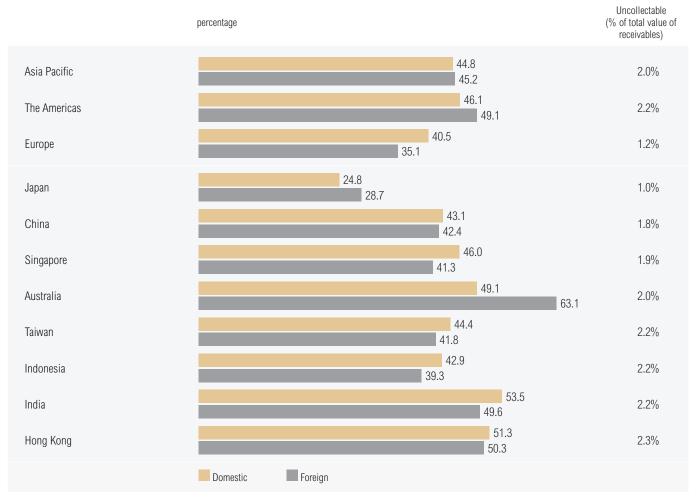
By industry / by business size (average days)

| | Industry | | | | Business size | |
|----------|---|----|----|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Manufacturing Wholesale / Retail / Services | | | Micro-enterprises | SMEs | Large enterprises |
| Domestic | 38 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 35 |
| Foreign | 37 | 30 | 29 | 33 | 33 | 33 |

Sample: all interviewed companies

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer – October 2015

Asia Pacific: proportion of domestic and foreign past due B2B invoices



Sample: all interviewed companies

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer — October 2015

By industry / by business size

| | | Industry | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | Manufacturing | Wholesale / Retail / Distribution | Services |
| Domestic overdue | 45.8% | 44.1% | 44.3% |
| Foreign overdue | 44.3% | 44.5% | 47.7% |
| Uncollectable (domestic + foreign) | 2.3% | 2.0% | 1.9% |

Sample: all interviewed companies

| | Business size | |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Micro-enterprises | SMEs | Large enterprises |
| 42.8% | 45.5% | 44.5% |
| 45.9% | 45.4% | 44.4% |
| 1.8% | 2.3% | 1.9% |

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer — October 2015



Asia Pacific: main reasons for payment delays by domestic B2B customers

| | Insufficient availability of funds | Buyer using outstanding debts / invoices as a form of financing | Complexity of the payment procedure | Dispute over quality of goods delivered or service provided | Goods delivered or services provided do not correspond to what was agreed in the contract | Formal insolvency of the buyer (example: liquidation. receivership. bankruptcy) | Incorrect information on invoice | Inefficiencies of the banking system | Invoice was sent to wrong person | Other |
|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|--|-------|
| Asia Pacific | 46.3% | 29.6% | 28.6% | 25.8% | 24.0% | 21.4% | 20.4% | 19.6% | 13.9% | 0.4% |
| The Americas | 46.4% | 32.8% | 25.4% | 18.7% | 18.7% | 24.2% | 26.8% | 23.7% | 22.6% | 0.7% |
| Europe | 53.8% | 34.3% | 15.4% | 13.5% | 7.9% | 20.1% | 11.0% | 11.7% | 9.4% | 5.7% |
| Australia | 41.6% | 31.5% | 27.0% | 22.5% | 22.5% | 16.9% | 22.5% | 20.8% | 19.1% | 1.1% |
| China | 62.0% | 24.1% | 23.5% | 30.0% | 15.5% | 27.3% | 14.4% | 19.3% | 5.4% | 0.0% |
| Hong Kong | 39.4% | 27.3% | 27.9% | 20.0% | 20.6% | 18.2% | 17.0% | 21.2% | 14.6% | 0.0% |
| Taiwan | 45.9% | 21.7% | 29.9% | 32.5% | 25.5% | 24.8% | 19.1% | 11.5% | 11.5% | 0.6% |
| Singapore | 48.2% | 36.5% | 29.1% | 31.2% | 27.5% | 15.9% | 24.9% | 13.8% | 13.8% | 0.5% |
| Indonesia | 50.5% | 30.9% | 34.0% | 23.4% | 22.9% | 31.9% | 17.0% | 25.0% | 14.9% | 0.0% |
| Japan | 20.7% | 20.7% | 24.1% | 15.5% | 29.3% | 19.0% | 21.6% | 12.9% | 12.1% | 1.7% |
| India | 51.0% | 38.8% | 31.1% | 27.6% | 29.6% | 16.3% | 26.0% | 28.1% | 18.9% | 0.0% |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 47.2% | 33.7% | 25.3% | 31.2% | 28.3% | 24.8% | 23.0% | 20.3% | 14.4% | 0.6% |
| Wholesale / Retail / Distribution | 51.3% | 24.7% | 30.1% | 23.5% | 21.7% | 20.7% | 17.1% | 18.4% | 12.0% | 0.3% |
| Services | 41.2% | 29.1% | 30.8% | 21.9% | 21.2% | 18.3% | 20.2% | 19.8% | 14.9% | 0.4% |
| Business size | | | | | | | | | | |
| Micro enterprise | 48.1% | 25.3% | 22.8% | 15.7% | 15.7% | 16.5% | 11.5% | 14.0% | 9.9% | 1.4% |
| SME (Small/ Medium enterprise) | 46.2% | 30.7% | 31.2% | 28.8% | 26.5% | 22.8% | 23.9% | 22.0% | 15.2% | 0.1% |
| Large enterprise | 43.7% | 32.5% | 28.6% | 31.6% | 28.6% | 24.2% | 22.1% | 19.9% | 15.6% | 0.0% |

Sample: all interviewed companies (active in domestic markets)

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer – October 2015

Asia Pacific: main reasons for payment delays by foreign B2B customers

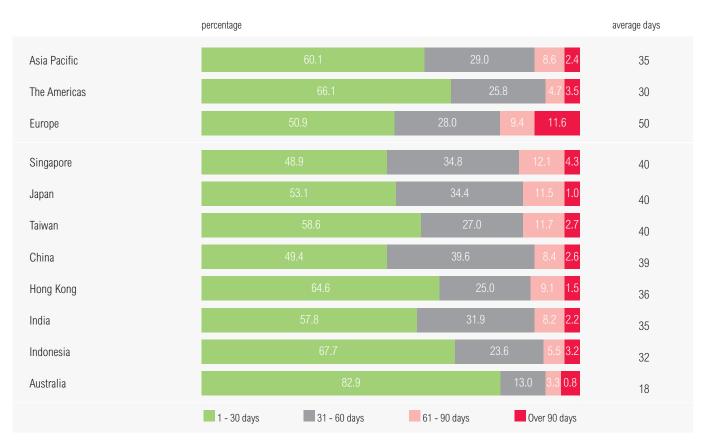
| | Complexity of the payment procedure | Insufficient availability of funds | Inefficiencies of the banking system | Buyer using outstanding debts / invoices as a form of financing | Dispute over quality of goods delivered or service provided | Goods delivered or services provided do not correspond to what was agreed in the contract | Incorrect information on invoice | Formal insolvency of the buyer (example: liquidation, receivership, bankruptcy) | Invoice was sent to wrong person | Other |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|-------|
| Asia Pacific | 39.4% | 34.5% | 29.2% | 28.4% | 28.3% | 25.4% | 23.0% | 18.1% | 16.9% | 0.8% |
| The Americas | 33.6% | 30.9% | 37.2% | 30.3% | 23.3% | 22.2% | 27.6% | 27.8% | 25.6% | 0.0% |
| Europe | 27.0% | 38.3% | 21.9% | 28.3% | 16.8% | 12.1% | 15.0% | 16.9% | 13.4% | 3.1% |
| Australia | 35.6% | 27.8% | 30.0% | 30.0% | 24.4% | 32.2% | 30.0% | 25.6% | 25.6% | 1.1% |
| China | 43.5% | 40.6% | 27.5% | 27.5% | 37.0% | 25.4% | 18.1% | 15.9% | 8.0% | 0.0% |
| Hong Kong | 29.2% | 39.6% | 23.6% | 27.1% | 21.5% | 20.1% | 18.8% | 12.5% | 15.3% | 0.0% |
| Taiwan | 32.3% | 30.7% | 23.4% | 29.8% | 25.8% | 37.9% | 21.0% | 18.6% | 12.1% | 2.4% |
| Singapore | 44.4% | 40.0% | 31.9% | 28.9% | 28.9% | 23.0% | 28.2% | 15.6% | 22.2% | 1.5% |
| Indonesia | 50.0% | 27.9% | 42.3% | 28.9% | 30.8% | 19.2% | 26.0% | 20.2% | 20.2% | 1.0% |
| Japan | 36.7% | 20.4% | 16.3% | 14.3% | 24.5% | 16.3% | 16.3% | 16.3% | 18.4% | 0.0% |
| India | 43.0% | 35.6% | 32.9% | 32.2% | 30.2% | 25.5% | 24.8% | 22.2% | 18.1% | 0.0% |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 40.6% | 35.1% | 28.1% | 34.2% | 31.8% | 26.2% | 24.5% | 17.9% | 17.7% | 0.5% |
| Wholesale / Retail / Distribution | 36.0% | 36.8% | 29.4% | 20.6% | 26.8% | 23.2% | 22.8% | 18.0% | 14.7% | 1.5% |
| Services | 41.4% | 30.8% | 30.8% | 27.0% | 23.6% | 26.6% | 20.7% | 18.6% | 18.1% | 0.4% |
| Business size | | | | | | | | | | |
| Micro enterprise | 32.0% | 31.3% | 23.3% | 24.0% | 19.3% | 18.7% | 18.7% | 15.3% | 8.7% | 2.0% |
| SME (Small/ Medium enterprise) | 40.1% | 33.9% | 33.9% | 28.2% | 28.4% | 26.5% | 22.6% | 18.1% | 19.1% | 0.7% |
| Large enterprise | 43.1% | 38.6% | 19.8% | 32.2% | 34.7% | 27.2% | 27.7% | 20.3% | 16.8% | 0.0% |

Sample: all interviewed companies (active in domestic markets)

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer — October 2015



Average DSO recorded in Asia Pacific



Sample: all interviewed companies

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer – October 2015

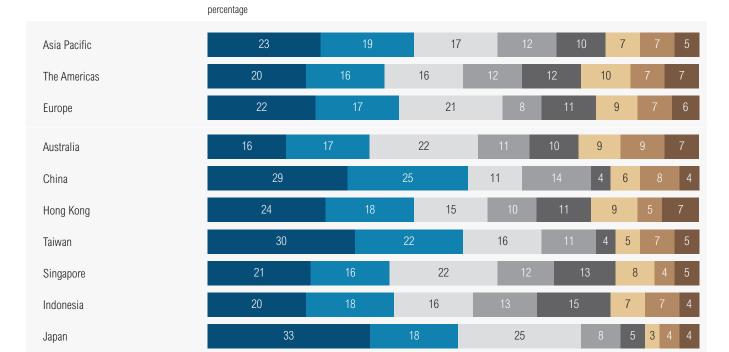
By industry / by business size

| | Industry | | Business size | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|------|-------------------|--|--|
| Manufacturing | Wholesale / Retail / Distribution | Services | Micro-enterprises | SMEs | Large enterprises | | |
| 36 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 35 | 38 | | |

Sample: all interviewed companies

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer — October 2015

The greatest challenge to business profitability in 2015 for respondents in Asia Pacific



12

Collection of

invoices

outstanding

Bank lending

restrictions

Sample: all interviewed companies (active in domestic and foreign markets)

Maintaining

flow

adequate cash

Falling demand

services

for products and

Efficiency in

receivables

management

Source: Atradius Payment Practices Barometer — October 2015

Increase in

disputed

invoices

Poor view of

customer's

portfolio risk

By industry / by business size

India

Cost

containment

| | Industry | | | Business size | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--|
| | Manufacturing | Wholesale / Retail / Distribution | Services | Micro-enterprises | SMEs | Large enterprises | |
| Cost containment | 25.9% | 20.0% | 22.5% | 22.2% | 22.1% | 27.7% | |
| Falling demand for your products and services | 16.4% | 16.4% | 19.2% | 21.2% | 15.7% | 15.8% | |
| Maintaining adequate cash flow | 20.2% | 21.5% | 16.4% | 21.6% | 18.4% | 17.7% | |
| Collection of outstanding invoices | 7.9% | 10.5% | 11.4% | 10.3% | 10.2% | 7.7% | |
| Bank lending restrictions | 6.2% | 8.1% | 6.8% | 7.1% | 7.0% | 6.5% | |
| Efficiency in receivables management | 11.9% | 12.6% | 11.3% | 9.1% | 13.8% | 10.4% | |
| Poor view of customer's portfolio risk | 6.5% | 6.6% | 6.8% | 5.3% | 7.9% | 5.0% | |
| Increase in disputed invoices | 5.2% | 4.3% | 5.7% | 3.2% | 4.9% | 9.2% | |

Sample: all interviewed companies

 $Source: A tradius\ Payment\ Practices\ Barometer-October\ 2015$





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